## (1934-1920/ 1353-1339)

-1758/ 1253-1172) 1876/ 1293 (1837

1906/ 1324

(1)

( ) (3)n n (2)n

(4)

. 1828/ 1244 1829/ 1253

1910/ 1328 <sup>(5)</sup> 1837

. (6) (7)

.2010/4/11 2009/4/27

. / 2011 © - 145 -

(8) 1920/ 1339 .<sup>(9)</sup> 1911/ 1329 (10) 1911 / 1329 ( ) 1920 / 1339 -1912/ 1332-1331) (1913 <sup>(15)</sup>1920 / 1339 ) 1915/ 1334 (11) .(12) (13)

(14)

(23)

(25)

(26)" (16)(.

(17)

1923 21/ 1341 6 1919 / 1338 (27)

. .

. "

.(28)" .(18)"

(19)

. (30)

. 23

(20)

.

(31) / 1340 (22) (21)

": 1922 / 1341

- 147 -

.(32)" . (38) (39) .(33) 1921 / 1340 ": .(40)" .(34) (41) (42) (35) .(36) 1915/ 1334 1917/ 1336 .(43) .(37) "... .(44)

":

•

(52)

. (45)<sub>"</sub>

(49)

(51)

. (53) .

. (47) .

" : " :

. (48)<sub>n</sub>

21 / 1345 14 1926 :(54) (59) -1 -2 -3 (55) . 1915/ 1334 ( ) .(56) 1926 / 1345 (60) (57) 14 / 1345 ij 1926 . (58)

- 150 -

2011 1 38

.(66)" 1934/ 1353 .(61)" .(67)" .(62)" 1932-1926 / 1351-1345 . (63) (68) .(64)" .(69)

:(70) -1

-2

-3 1930 19/ 1349

.(65)

					-4
					-5
					-6
		(74)		(71)	
		" :			
(75)n				:	-1
	٠	п			-2
				. <sup>(72)</sup> 1930/ 1349	
:		и	·		
	.(76)u				
		• :	/ 1351	- 1!	932
		(77) <sub>"</sub>	:	- 1932 / 1351	"

(78) -1 -2 -3 (79) -4 -5 -6 -7 .(80)" (83) (84) .(81)<sub>"</sub> . (85) . (86) (87) (82)

1933 / 1352 :

1931 0/ 1350

.(88)"

1933 2 2/ 1352 . (95) 250-200 (96) .(97) .(90)" . (98) 1932 / 1351 .(100) (99) -1 (101) .(102) !! .(91)<sub>"</sub> (92) .(103) (93) ( ) .(94)

- 154 -

.(104)" .(109) ( ) .(105)" (110) . 1925 / 1344 1932 / 1351 .(106)" (111) .(112) -1 .(107)" .(113)

- 155 -

.(108)<sub>"</sub>

.(114) ( -2 .(119) ( ) .(120) . (115) . . (121) . 1929/ 1348 .(122) .(116) .(123) .(124) (117) :(118) 1931/ 1350 -1 . 1926/ 1345 -2 -3 . (125)<sub>"</sub> :

- 156 -

- 1 .(126)" . 1931 / 1350 -2 -3 -4 1934 / 1353 1931/ 1351 1934 13 / 1353 / 1353 .(127) 1934 12/ 1352 1933 .(132)" .(128) .(129) 1933/ 1352 .(133)( ) ( ) 25 21 / 1350 1934 ( ) .(130)" :(131)

```
.(
                                                                                      )
                                                           (
        1918
                                                                                                  (1)
   84
         1939 1
                                             (6)
Arnold ToynBee: Surfrey of Intenational Affairs 1925,
                                                                                          )
                      V. 1 London 1927, p.271.
                                                          ) (
                                            (7)
                                                                       )
                                   :
         .253-252
                    1
                                                                   77
                                                                        1
                                             (8)
                                                     1945 1
                                                                                        .281
                                                                                                  (2)
                                                                                         :
       52
            1
                .8
                                             (9)
                                                                   .681
                                                                           1
                                                                                                  (3)
                1911
                                                             1
           4
                         23 6298
                  .302
                           1913 4
                                                                                   .59
                                                                                          1989
                                     16
                                           (10)
                                                                                                  (4)
                                                                                         :
                                                            .102
                                                                    2007 1
                                                                                    (
                                                             1904
                                                                                                  (5)
- 1904
           518- 516
                      1971 2
                                   (1948
            (
                            )
-284
                                                     -1869)
                                                                                   1911
                                                                                        (1948
                                     .287
```

```
1853
                                                                                                           (11)
Jedda Diaries, Compiled and Introduction by Robert L. (19)
                                                                                           :
            Jarmane, Archive Editing, 1993, p. 243
:
                         1926 2 28 1788
                                                                                           1908
 2
                                                                                                    1916
                     535
                              1991
                                           4
                  23
                          1995 2
                                                                                      1924
:
                                                                       1931
 2
                                                           Saleh Muhammad Al Amr: The Hejaze under ottoman (12)
                      38-36
:
                                 1980
                                                           Rule (1869-1914), Riyad University publication, 1974,
        1
                                                           p. 133-135; David George Hogarth: A History of
                           .114-112
                                         1978
                                                           Arabia, Oxford University Press, London, 1921, p.118.
        .248-247
                                                (20)
                                                                                                           (13)
                                                                      4-3
                                                (21)
                                                                               1930 1
                                                                                           1
1918
                                                                 .249
                                                                          2
                                                                                                           (14)
                                                                .113
                                                                                                           (15)
                                                                            (1856 - 1834)
                                                                   .1918
 (
                          )
                                                                              .1922-1920
                                   1979
                             86
                                                                                                           (16)
                                                (22)
                              1991 1
                      .75
              2
      .77
                                                (23)
                                                           1351
                                                                              1139
     .758-757
                   2
                                                (24)
                                                (25)
                30
                                                                        .32- 23
                                                                                    1
 1915 2 30
                                                                                                           (17)
      1917
                                                                                1925-1908
                                                                                         1997 1
     6-5
 2
                                                           1
                                       .924
                                                                               1348
                                                (26)
                                                                                          :
                      1990
             .115
                                           1
   :( 1940-1876/
                    1359-1293 )
                                                (27)
                                                                                         1991-1990
                                                           1
                                                                                                    1980
)
                              1898
                                                                                               1982 1
                                  (1938-1888
                                                                1978
                                                                                           1
                                                                     1958
                                                               1
                                                                                  3
          19-18
                     2
                                 :
                                         :
                                                                          David Hogarth: A History of Arabia. (18)
```

```
.1352
                                                                   .317
                                                                          1998 1 2
               72
                                          (41)
                                                        1286 )
                                                                                               (28)
                 .870-864
                             2
                                                                         :( 1948-1870/ 1367
        .870
                                           (42)
            1924 2
                            3249
                                           (43)
                       13
               5-4
                       1926 2 28
                                   1788
5
      1981 1
                                                        .317
                          )
                                                                                    197
                                                                                          5
                                    68
                                                          338-337
                                                                   1
                                                                                               (29)
    304
            1987 1
                                                          .1
                                                                1923 2 20 719
                                                                    1921 2 12 684
                                                                                               (30)
      1
                                                                .3
                                    1933
                       .179
                               1
                                                                                               (31)
                                                                   248-247
            .5-4 1926 2 28 1788
                                           (44)
                                                                               1925-1908
              1925 2 14 423
                                           (45)
                                                                         189
    1873
                                           (46)
                                                                                      )
                                                         46
                                                               1987
                                                                          2
                                                                 )
                                                                        1971 2
                                    1912
                                                                278
                                                                                  (1948-1904
     .2
           1934
                 17 431
                                                                             .391
                                                                              29 57
                  .2
                        1926 846
                                           (47)
                                                                .1
                                                                     1926
                                                                                               (32)
-1500
                                                                1905
                          :
                                           (48)
                                                                                               (33)
16 60
                  316
                         1960 1
                                    1918
                          .3
                                1926
          .2
                1922
                         17 431
                                           (49)
                                                     2
                  1926 2 29 57
          .2-1
                                           (50)
                                                                                      .850
               114
                                           (51)
                                                    The Arab Bulletin, The Bulletin of the Arab Bureair,
                     .892
                             2
                                                                               Cairo, v.4, p23-24
       316
                                           (52)
                                                                                               (35)
                90
                      2
                                                                                     248-247
                                                                   21
                                                                          1979 1
        88
                                                                          850
                                                                                 1
                        536
                                                                                      .391
              44
                    1961 2
                                                                                               (36)
                                                                               )
112
        1939 1
                        .246
         . 1
               1933
                          9 443
                                           (53)
                                                         .2337
                                                                  2005 16
               282-281
                                           (54)
                                                         .851-850
                                                                                               (37)
                                                                    2
                                                           .852-851 2
                         .68
                                                                                               (38)
            .5
                 1926 2 28 1788
                                           (55)
                                                                                               (39)
                  1915
                          18 20
                                           (56)
                                                    .71-70
                                                              1983
                                                                        1 1934-1926
                                                    )
              1926
                      13 444
                                           (57)
                                                                                               (40)
                                                                                     (
Document on the History of Saud, Arabia, V F, (1901- (58)
```

```
961
                2 2 1930 14 310
                                             1925) edited by Ibrahim Al Rashid, Nic, 1975,
                      .4 1932 2 30
                                                                 Americans, V.2, p 52-54.
               1930 2 14 310
          .2
                                      (73)
                                                .3
                                                            1926
                                                                     16 6
                                                                                    (59)
                                      (74)
                                                                                    (60)
                                              1927-1915
                                                              .284
                                                                     2002 1
1930 2 21 311 : .
                                                                                    (61)
                                                          1984 4
                                .2
                                               .403-402
              1930 2 21 311
                                      (75)
                                                             :(1968-1873)
                                                                                    (62)
                                      (76)
                                                                   .263-259
               .2 1930 2 28 312
                                                      901
                                                            2
                                                                                    (63)
          .2 1930 2 28 312
                                      (77)
        2 1930 2 14 310
                                                              79
                                                                    1979 1
                                      (78)
                                                                     :
                .2
                    1930 2 28 312
                                              1933-1352
                                      (79)
           1932 2 25 415
                                              .68
                                                                    356
                                                                         1933 1
           .4 1932 2 30 961
                                              Clive Leather dal, Britain and Saudi 1925-1939, First
                                      (80)
                                                                    Edition, 1983, p143
                                              154
                                                                                    (65)
                                                      359
                                                  :
                                                       191-190
                                                                       115
                                                      269
                                                              1968 1
                                              1994
                                                    1
                                                                            149
                                                .3
                                                     1926
                                                              9 67
                                                                           52-51
                                                    407
                                                                                    (66)
                                                              .285
                                                  cilive Leather: Britian and Saudi Arabia, p.143 (67)
  .937
       2
                                                   : 79
           .2
                1932 1 2 416
                                      (81)
                                                                916
                                                                       2
           .2
                1932 1 2 416
                                      (82)
                                                        .252
           1932 2 25 415
                                                              1999 1
                                      (83)
                  1932 1 7 1726
                                                          .139-138
                                                                                    (68)
1727
            4
1932 1 21 1730
                  2 1932 1 10
                                                         .2 1927 8
                                                                                    (69)
                                                   1 1933 9 443
                                .2
                                                                                    (70)
                                                        .2 1932 1 24 1731
                                      (84)
                                                      .907 2
:
     :
                                                                                    (71)
                      .37
                                                                                    (72)
                1932 1 8 1726
           4
                                      (85)
                .4 1932 2 30 961
                                                     :
```

```
.73
                                           (104)
                                                           .949-948
                                                                                                   (86)
                                                                        2
                                           (105)
                                                                    2
                                                                         1932 1 2 416
                                  :
                                                                                                   (87)
                                                                           .2
                                                                                 1932 1 9 968
                1928
                                                                    .3
                                                                         1932 1 2 416
                                                                                                   (88)
                                                                                                   (89)
                                                                          2
                                                                  .340
                                                                               6 421
         )
                                                                    1933 2
                                                                                                   (90)
                                                              2
                           )
                                                      24 1730
                                                                         4
                                                                              1932 1 10 1727
                                                                                   .2
                                                                                         1932 1
                                                                    1933 2
                                                                              20 324
                                                                                                   (91)
   2
                     : .
                                      1932
                                                              2
                                      .161
                                                      1 1740
                                                                        2
                                                                              1932 1 24 1731
       2
             1938
                      1 394
                                           (106)
                                                                                  .3
                                                                                        1933
                                                                                                   (92)
                     .5
                           1933 2 6 264
                                                         .1030-1029
                                                                        2
                                                           1931
                                                                           15
Mohamed Iqbal: Emergency of Saudi Arabia Ploitical (107)
                                                                                       :
                                                                                                   (93)
                               study of King
Saudi (1901-1953), First Edition, India, Abdle Aziz Ibn (108)
                                1973, p, 184.
             .2
                   1933 1 24 1731
                                           (109)
                                                                                   )
             .2
                   1932 2 4 412
                                           (110)
              1932 1
                        2 416
        4
                                           (111)
                   .2
                        1932 1 14 1728
                    1933 2 2 258
              .3
                                           (112)
                            :
                                           (113)
                                                       1992 1
                                                                                           234
                                           (114)
                                                                .539-538
                                                                .20
                                                                       1933
                                                                                 10 426
                                                                                                   (94)
    .939-937
                 2
                                                                                                   (95)
                                           (115)
         3
               1933
                          1 1740
                                           (116)
                                                                  .84-83
                                                                            1
                   . 1
                         1933
                                  10 430
                                                                   .2
                                                                         1933
                                                                                  3 429
                                                                                                   (96)
                1932
                          19 404
                                                                     1932 1 3
                                                                                                   (97)
          . 1
                                           (117)
                                                                                15
          .4
                1932 1 7 20
                                           (118)
           .100
                                           (119)
    .119
            117
                                                       2006 1
                                           (120)
.78
     61
             28
                                           (121)
                                                                                 .63
                                                                                        51 - 50
         .86 61
                                                                   .65
                                                                                                   (98)
                                           (122)
                                                                .936
                                                                                                   (99)
    .207
            2
                                           (123)
                                                                       2
89 65-63
                                           (124)
                                                                   .63
                                                                                                  (100)
                                                                   .67
                                    .127
                                                                                                  (101)
Document on the History of Saudi, Arabia, v.3, p149- (125)
                                                                   .69
                                                                                                  (102)
                                       150.
                                                                  .110
                                                                                                  (103)
```

```
112 46 26
                                                                                                     (126)
Blake, Arabian Boundaries primary documents 1853-
                                                                                                .135
1957, volume 4, Aden protectorate-Imamate of
                                                                                                     (127)
        YamenII, Archive editions, 1988, pp311-416.
                                                                  .48 - 46
                      369
                                             (138)
                                                         .155
                                                                                                     (128)
.157
              :
                                                                 411
                                             (139)
                                                                                                     (129)
                                                                                  .538
Records of YAMAN, V4, P311-416.: 1934
                                                                    .2
                                                                          1933 2 14 1736
                                                                                                     (130)
-233
                       89
                :
                                                                      Clive Leather: Britain and Saudi, p151 (131)
                                        .234
                                                                          1933
                                                                                   10 430
                                                                    .1
                                                                                                     (132)
                   98-96
                                             (140)
                                                                                    . 1
                                                                                                     (133)
                                                                   .2
                                                                         1992
                                                                                   14 435
                                                                                                     (134)
                      .97
                             1947 1
                                                                          .109-106
                                                                                                     (135)
                1933
                            9 443
                                             (141)
                                                                           1933
                                                                                    10 430
          . 1
                                                                     .1
                                                                                                     (136)
                                                        .Records of YAMAN. Richard Schofield and Gerald (137)
                               4 2
                                2002
        1927-1915
                                                                              1991
                                           .2
                                                                                            . 1
         )
                            1971
                                                        2
                          .2 (1948-1904
      .2
                                   1995
                                                                                                 . 1987
                               1979
                                                                                        1980
                                           . 1
                                                                         . 1
                         1982
                                                                                    1990
                          1
                                                                                                    1
                       .2
                               1978
                                            1
                                                                                                    1
                                                                      1987
        .1939
                                                                                       . 1
-1500
                             1960
                                                         .2
                                                                                           1994
                                          1918
                                                                                      1981
                                     . 1
                            1980
                                                                                                   1
                                                                                                .5
                            2
                                                        (1933 - 1352)
                                                                                          1933
                             1984
                                                                                                   .1
                                                                              1983
                        .4
                         1968
                                                                                   1
                                                                                       1934-1926
                                                                                2006
                                           .1
                           2007
                                                                                       )
                                                             .1 1
                      (
                                                                         3
                                                                                        1958
           . 1
                                )
                                                              .1
       1
                                                                                  1348
                                                                              1
                                                                                    1991
```

1925-1908 Edition, India. .1977 1 The Arab Bulletine: The Bulletine of the Arab Bureair, Cairo, 1930 ) V.4. .1 1 ( 1947 Document on the History of Saudi Arabia, v.1 (1901-1925), Edited by Ibrahim Al Rashid, Nic, 1975, printed In .1 .2 1961 America. 1990 Jedda Diares. 1990. Camped and Introduction by Robert L. Jar man, Archi Edition. .1979 1 .1924 .1926 ( ) .1923 ( ) .1933-1932 Hogarth, David Geory. 1921. A history of Arabia, Oxford .1933-1932 ( ) University Press, London. .1927-1926 ( ) Old, Clive Leather. 1983. The Britain of Saudi a 1925-1939, .1934-1926 ( ) First Edition. .1926-1925 ( Iqbal, Mohamed. 1975. Emergency of Saudia Arabia Political Study of King Abdle Aziz Ibn saud, (1901-1953), First

## Abd al-Azeez Al-Soud of the Addaressah in tuhama Atheer (1920-1934)

Hannan S. Malkawi\*

## **ABSTRACT**

This research aims to answer the two question:

- 1- Is the collapse of addaresh Imara caused by the death of its finder, or is it economical because of the holding of external support, or both?
- 2- The Elements that cause the Addaresn's to hold and alliance with Bin Saud and submit to him?

<sup>\*</sup> Department of History, Faculty of Arts, University of Jordan. Received on 27/4/2009 and Accepted for Publication on 11/4/2010.